

& Co.

Pecos, Tex., Jan. 12.—Citizens here raised \$35,000 bonus for a Pecos-Foyah Valley railroad. The line will run to Halmorhe, opening up 300,000 acres of rich farm lands. M. D. Swinehart says construction will begin March 1.

Tulsa, Okla., Jan. 12.—Mayor Rhode has called an election for Feb. 16 for the selection of city commissioners under the new charter. Tulsa was the first city in Oklahoma to adopt a commission form of government.

E. J. Jenkins

WE WISH YOU

JOY, PEACE and PROSPERITY

DURING 1909

E. J. FOUNTAIN

Phones 111 and 179

The Quality Grocer

At The Cozy



HARRY C. AVEY
Baritone

MOVING PICTURES

Illustrated Songs.

Change of Program every night.

Matinees — Friday and Saturday

The H. & T. C. R. R.



J. W. BATTS

REAL ESTATE AGENT

Office in Tallant Building, Opposite Court House. Phone 37. Have in office the only set of Abstract Books of Brazos County Land Titles.

A BARGAIN!

About half a block of ground in good neighborhood and five room house. Brick cistern. Large shade trees.

PRICE \$500.00.

DR. W. H. LAWRENCE

DENTIST

OVER HASWELL'S BOOK STORE

FACTS

It is a fact which many people have demonstrated month after month that in most lines sold in our store our qualities are higher than any found else where and our prices are considerably lower. These foundation facts alone make it

SOUND ECONOMY

to deal here.

EMMEL & MALONY

Prescription Druggists. Phone 66

Bryan Morning Eagle

By THE EAGLE PRINTING CO.

Entered at the Postoffice in Bryan, Texas, as second class matter.

Rates of Subscription.

One month.....\$.40
Three months.....1.00
One year.....4.00

Advertising rates on application.

Subscribers will confer a favor on the management by telephoning the office promptly when carriers fail to deliver the paper, or when change of residence occurs.

BRYAN, TEXAS, JANUARY 13, 1909.

AS TO EDUCATION.

There is more humbugery in education than in any other one thing except religion. Religion is the best thing in the world and education is next, therefore they are the most counterfeited. These statements may be startling to some but they are true nevertheless. The trouble is, there are so many who have no correct conception of what true religion or true education is, or it seems so to the writer, though it is possible of course, that he may be in error and the majority may be right. All he claims is that if he is wrong it is because he hadn't sense enough to learn, and that is not his fault. He knows he has tried hard enough.

The fundamental error is that learning is education. Learning has about the same relation to education that eating has to the growth and development of the body. All the educator can do is to supply the young mind with wholesome pabulum in such form that it will be agreeable to the intellectual palate and easy to digest and assimilate, and to provide means and opportunities for wholesome and enjoyable exercise. The appetite and the love of activity are every bit as natural and universal in the mind as they are in the body. Children hunger and thirst for knowledge. Who has not seen the baby, perhaps only a few days old, gaze steadily at a light or try with its tiny fingers to catch the sunbeams that filter through the lattice. This intellectual appetite of children is called curiosity and is manifested in a thousand ways. Some parents treat it as a nuisance and even punish children for it. Blind fools! No wonder many children of well meaning parents go to the bad. It is surprising that there are not many more victims of such ignorance and folly.

Some children have too much curiosity just as some have abnormal appetites. In other cases children seek for improper and hurtful knowledge as others crave wholesome food. It is the business of the parent and teacher to restrain these evil tendencies and to provide such aliment for the mind as will promote growth and increase of strength. But all such cases are exceptional and require special treatment. It is not right to subject normal children to a regimen that is suited only to the few cases that are particular either because of some unfortunate heredity or unfavorable circumstances.

In order to be beneficial the acquisition of knowledge and all intellectual activities should be pleasurable. It is as unreasonable, as unjust, as cruel to force a child to study as it is to compel one to eat. The assigning of tasks with a penalty for non-fulfillment is all wrong. If a child fails to learn a lesson willingly, gladly, it is either because it is not the kind of lesson for him or because the teacher does not understand his business. Often it is both. Who would not condemn a parent who punished a child for failing to eat every day a prescribed quantity of beans or any other kind of food? The same condemnation should be visited on the teacher who punishes a boy or girl for failing to work so many examples or commit to memory so many rules.

These are only a few random thoughts on this great subject. Doubtless some will regard them as heretical, but to the writer they are God's truth. If anybody wishes to discuss this question in the proper spirit and

with the sincere desire to place the truth before the people, these columns are open. Honest discussions cannot fail to do good. The people need to be enlightened. The only hope of real and lasting progress, prosperity and felicity lies in such education as will enable the young to perceive the true relations that subsist between everything (including ourselves) to every other being and mind. In other words, the young should learn that the reign of law is universal, that the punishment for violated law is inevitable and that happiness consists in attuning our souls to the harmony of the universe.

Whether or not state-wide prohibition will be submitted depends on whether or not eleven senators vote against submission. That number can defeat it.

The prospects for peace in all America are indeed most encouraging. Castro and Carrie Nation are in Europe and Roosevelt will go to Africa in a few months.

A Kentuckian would whistle and sing when his wife wanted to give him a good talking to, and now she has sued for a divorce. Who blames her for being unwilling to stand such cruelty.

In divorces Texas is only a few hundred behind Illinois and if the rate of increase is kept up will hold first place in a year or two. Getting married and getting unmarried are both too easy.

While still opposed as it always has been, on general principles to state-wide prohibition, 'The Eagle' favors submitting the question because that is the quickest and best way to stop the agitation. In fact, it is the only way.

If Tennessee does adopt state-wide prohibition, which seems probable, it will not be because a majority of the people favor it, per se, but because they take this means of expressing their indignation against the gang that murdered Carmack, of whom Governor Patterson is the creature.

The tax assessors association of Texas is up in arms against the commercial secretaries association, alleging that the latter organization is working in the interest of "the interests." The Eagle has often expressed the opinion that the commercial secretaries are to a subservient to "outside capital." Texas is doing well and don't need to sell the birthright of her people to outside capital for a mess of pottage.

There is more of equality more intense than among the Montenegrins, to whom exile is the greatest of punishments. When W. J. Stillman was there in the seventies all the free men were away fighting, and he observed that when a messenger was wanted the official took a man out of the prison and sent him off, with no fear that he would not return. One such messenger was sent to Cattaro, in Austrian territory, with a large sum of money for the bank, and he duly came back. Another asked a Russian at Cattaro to intercede with Prince Nicholas for his release from prison. "But you are not in prison," said the Russian. "Oh," said the man, "I have only come down for a load of skins for So-and-so, but I must go into prison again when I get back to Cetinje." One prison guard watched all the prisoners when they sunned themselves out of doors, and if he was called away a prisoner would take his rifle and act as sentry for the time.

Abroad.

Abroad is a locality entirely surrounded by seasickness. In another view it is a bourne more or less mysterious, bounded on its farther side by your income and on its hither side by custom houses where you have to declare everything you bring back with you except a foreign accent and one change of hosiery.

Abroad is where—
1. They put
a. Labels all over your luggage and
b. It all over you.
2. You are almost always going down from Jerusalem to Jericho, and the good Samaritan invariably wants a tip.

Abroad is the stage of history, but that is only because history made the too common mistake of not seeing America first.—Puck.

Others are giving sales and offering great inducements on merchandise, but compare their discounts with ours this week, see if our prices are not the lowest, then act on your own judgment. Hunter & Chatham.

Cakes and Candy.

I have a nice line of fresh home made Fruit cakes and nice fancy cakes and candy.

Mrs. Otto Boehme.

FOR LEASE—The Gentry 10 acres and house. Situated south of railroad tower, close in and fine truck land. Apply to G. P. Bittle, Bryan Texas.

SPOONER-WALLACK CO.

This Very Capable Company Opened A Week's Engagement Last Night.

The Palestine Herald had many complimentary things to say of the Spooner-Wallack Company's productions and according to what we have heard Mr. John Mike has secured the best traveling stock company now touring the South. Their performance of that beautiful play, My Rose of Dixieland evinced the approbation that it deserves and served as an admirable vehicle for Miss Allie Spooner's histrionic talent. Miss Spooner carried away the principle honors as Rose. Mr. Edwin N. Wallocks skill as an actor who obtained recognition from the severest critics, gave a capital performance as Winston Jefferson. Mrs. Spomer was very fine as Mammy Cindy and Mr. Spooner was all that could be desired in the character of Mr. Calhoun, father of Rose. Concerning the performance tomorrow night the Palestine Herald has this to say: "Did you ever laugh so heartily in all your life?" "Well say! that man Spooner is great isn't he?" "Yes and so are the rest too." came back an answer. Such was the conversation the next day after the Spooner-Wallack's performance of Seth Swap, a Yankee in Cuba. And it was all true, too. The play is one of the most laughable comedies ever witnessed on the local stage. The inexplicable and bewildering situations in which the Yankee becomes enmeshed is too laughable for words. You must see it to appreciate the excellent comedy. Mr. Spooner is physically and temperamentally well suited to the part and he plays it to perfection. The parts assumed by Miss Allie Spooner and Mr. Wallock are in most capable hands and they deserve special mention. The opening dance by Miss Allie Spooner, Miss Hall, and Miss Huston is very good, clean and artistic. Mr. Pitman at the piano is a high ranking artist who plays far better than any one heard here this season. The company including Mrs. Spooner, Ole Ness, Bertram Millar, and a number of others are all first class and play their parts well. This is a strong company and they deserve the large houses they get everywhere. The specialties and songs are very good. Miss Spooner usually has to respond to three or four encores and then take as many bows.

Tonight the company will present the above mentioned play, Seth Swap or a Yankee in Cuba with a full line of specialties.

FOR SALE—One sorrel 7 months old Blondwood horse colt. Gentle with good disposition and an exceptionally fine colt. Price \$100. M. E. Wallace.

First National Election.

The stockholders of the First National Bank of this city re-elected its former board of directors at a meeting held in the offices of the bank yesterday, which in turn re-elected all the officers who served the institution during the past year. The directors are as follows: Dr. J. W. Howell, Guy M. Bryan, Jr., L. L. McInnis, Robert W. Howell, H. O. Boatwright. The officers re-elected: Dr. J. W. Howell, president; Guy M. Bryan, Jr., vice president; H. O. Boatwright, second vice president; L. L. McInnis, cashier; Robert W. Howell, assistant cashier. The efficiency of these officers is demonstrated in the generally satisfactory condition of the bank, and the fact that a semi-annual dividend of 5 per cent was declared.

Miss Mills to Wed an Earl.

New York, Jan. 13.—To the long list of heiresses who have wedded foreign titles another will be added tomorrow, when Miss Beatrice Mills daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ogden Mills, will become the bride of the Earl of Granard. The bride-to-be is the granddaughter of D. Ogden Mills, the millionaire financier of New York and San Francisco, and a niece of Mrs. Whitelaw Reid, wife of the ambassador to Great Britain.

The wedding will take place in the afternoon at the home of the bride's parents in East Sixty-ninth street. The wedding will be a comparatively small affair, followed by a large reception. Included among the guests will be the Mackays, Astors, Vanderbilts, Sloans and other families of highest prominence in New York society.

The Ladies Aid society of the Free Baptist church will give a tea at the residence of Mrs. T. A. Searcy Friday afternoon from 3 to 6 o'clock. An invitation is extended to all to attend.

Remember one-third off is a big saving in price. That's what we are giving off in lots of items all this week, and one-fourth off on everything else. Get busy! Hunter & Chatham.

No. 3446.

First National Bank

...OF..

Bryan, Texas.

Capital - - \$100,000
Surplus & undivided profits \$ 89,000

WE Solicit your Account, and will serve you, in all matters intrusted to us, with Courtesy, Promptness, and Fidelity.

J. W. HOWELL, President.
GUY M. BRYAN, JR., Vice-Pres.
H. O. BOATWRIGHT, Vice-Pres.

L. L. McINNIS, Cash'r R. W. HOWELL, Asst Cash'r.

WE LOAN MONEY

AT 5% ON

LONG TIME

The Jackson Loan & Trust Co.

120 West Capitol Street, Jackson, Mississippi.

SEE R. O. BOUNDS, AT MILLER HOUSE

WATCH FOR GREATER REDUCTIONS

In Our

Big Grocery Sale

ALL FRESH STOCK

Will S. Higgs

MAY THIS NEW YEAR PROVE HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS TO YOU

We beg to thank you for past favors and trust that our efforts will merit your confidence and that our future dealings will prove mutually beneficial.

TYLER HASWELL

Stevenson Machine & Repair Works

GASOLINE ENGINES

PHONE NO. 7 BRYAN, TEXAS

Insure in the SOUTHWESTERN LIFE INSURANCE CO., Dallas, Tex.

Why? Because it is a Texas company, has ample Capital and Surplus and will keep Texas money in Texas. Joe B. Reed will explain the different plans and rates, and can also write Accident and Sickness Insurance with the best companies and give you just what you want, and you will know what you are getting. Every man and woman under 60, in good health, should join.

FRIEND IN NEED SOCIETY.

Many are now enjoying the benefits of Life Insurance that would not, if not for my efforts.

JOE B. REED.

V. B. HUDSON W. W. Wilson

HUDSON & WILSON

Attorneys-at-Law

Bryan and Franklin, Texas.

will practice in county, state and federal courts. Special attention to business in Brazos and Robertson counties.

FOR SALE.

Bryan, Texas. Franklin, Tex.

1476 acres of land in the Moses Hughes survey, near Edge. Price and terms reasonable.

Half acre of land with improvements, one block east of my home. 80 acres adjoining M. College land on west side, near Providence church. Known as the George Platter place.

190 acres, including Double Sulphur springs, on Navasota river.

V. B. HUDSON.

Your merchant handles fresh home ground meal, ask for it.

I am fixed to plow
GARDENS, PLANT TREES
CLEAN UP YARDS, LEVEL
HOUSES, PRUNE TREES, REPAIR FENCES, ETC.
Notify me by postoffice.
MATHEW PIERCE,
Bryan, Texas.

Attend Hunter & Chatham's Inventory sale.

CATARH MUST GO.

And Hawking, Spitting, Snuffles Must Go, Too.

Hyomei (pronounced 'H-yo-mey') will give the sufferer a joyful relief in five days.

It is such a remedy so positive in its results.

Jenkins goes so far as to cure catarrh of a hard rubber pocket inhaler, which is a complete outfit, which costs one dollar, and if an extra bottle is afterwards needed the price is only 50 cents.

Hyomei is a healing, antiseptic, sam, taken from the mighty eucalyptus trees in the health-giving forest of Australia, where diseases of respiratory tract are unknown.

All the sufferer has to do is to inhale the antiseptic air of Hyomei over the inflamed parts where the germs are entrenched, three or four times a day.

MI-ONA Cures Dyspepsia.

Your money back if it don't. Gives immediate relief from heartburn, sour stomach, stomach distress and sick headache. 50 cents a large box at

E. J. JENKINS.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

We take this method of thanking our friends for past patronage. 1908 has passed and we turn our face to the future with renewed hope and determination to do our best. We solicit your business promising careful attention to your wants and the best of everything in our line. We wish for you and yours a **HAPPY NEW YEAR.**

PURE FOOD **ED HALL** PHONES
Distributor 22 & 114

RAILROAD TIME CARD.

H. & T. C. Schedule.
No. 3 North bound.....1:38 p.m.
No. 5 North bound.....12:46 a.m.
No. 2 South bound.....3:40 p.m.
No. 6 South bound.....2:48 a.m.
I. & G. N. Schedule.
No. 14 North bound.....12:58 p.m.
No. 15 South bound.....4:11 p.m.

LOCALS AND PERSONALS.

Mr. Jesse Henry was a visitor to the city Tuesday.
Dr. I. F. Betts of Marlin is visiting friends in this city.
Mr. Lum Holden of Cottonwood was in the city Tuesday.
Mrs. H. R. Hays is the guest of relatives at Montgomery.
Miss Board has returned from a week's visit to Marlin.
Just one more week of Inventory Sale see Hunter & Chatham and save money.
Miss Lucile Batte arrived yesterday from a visit to Austin.
Mrs. J. G. Rentz of Houston is visiting relatives at Tabor.
Mr. Harlan McGee has returned from a trip to Ballinger and Houston.
Mr. Lum Holden of Tabor was a visitor to the city Tuesday.
DOOLY YAMS—\$1.00 per bushel, 30 cents per bucket, delivered. Phone P. W. Yeager, 241.
Mr. J. W. Wiley of Tabor transacted business here Tuesday.
Roger Astin visited his Brazos plantation yesterday.
Emmett Cole is here from San Antonio on a visit to relatives.
A 25 per cent discount on our men's overcoats and cravats reserved. Parks & Waldrop's.
Lock and Watt McNeely and their father in Austin.
A meeting of the board of directors of the First National bank.
Nellie H. Ballard, Agent for Levy Bros. of Houston.
Mr. J. S. Harvey, road master of District No. 3, I. & G. N., headquarters Navasota, was in the city yesterday on business connected with his department of the road.
25 per cent discount on all men's woolen underwear at Parks & Waldrop's.
Earthquake News.
Are coming in daily, but the big discount we are giving on all furnishing goods, hats and shoes this week make just as interesting news to the man who wants to make a little money go a long ways. We give you three dollars in merchandise for two dollars in cash. How's that? Hunter & Chatham.
Read This.
When you want trunks hauled to or from depots, phone 161.

GRAND OPERA HOUSE

JNO. B. MIKE, MANAGER

THE SPOONER-WALLOCK

STOCK COMPANY

Commencing Monday Night, January 11

LITTLE LOCALS.

The weather was 10 degrees warmer at 1 o'clock yesterday than at midnight Monday, and Tuesday afternoon the ice was melting.

A fatal disease has made its appearance among plantation mules in this section. The symptoms are similar to blind staggers. A Bryan man lost four head of work mules from the ailment during the past few days.

Sales of railroad tickets, at this point, which a few weeks ago ran up to as high as \$500 for one train, several days in succession, amounted to \$3 Monday night. The local man of the newspaper was certainly on a cold trail for news yesterday.

Pinckney Ford, one of The Eagle's carrier boys, was out skating late yesterday afternoon, and not being accustomed to this kind of youthful sport, suffered a fall and received a right bad cut on one of his arms. The injury is not serious however and no doubt the young man will be able to resume his duties within a short while.

A skating party went to Smith and Winter's tank yesterday morning, but the ice was found to be too thin for safety. Several Bryan boys who graduated from Northern colleges learned to use ice skates while away, and brought skates home with them, which were put in commission yesterday. It is believed that skating will be good on the tanks and lakes hereabouts today.

The fact that Bryan paid more for cotton Monday than was offered at the ports was a surprise to many people in this city, who were unaware (until they read The Eagle Tuesday morning) that Bryan is the best spot cotton market in the state. The Eagle has established the fact throughout this trade territory of Bryan's superiority as a trade center, and it believes it can establish the fact that Brazos county is among the best agricultural districts in the state. It is preparing to get a line on just what a number of successful farmers in this section have accomplished in the way of making money out of their farming operations, and just how they conduct these operations.

City National Elects Officers.
At a meeting of the stockholders of the City National Bank held in the offices of the bank here Tuesday, the following board of directors was re-elected: Messrs. G. S. Parker, E. H. Astin, A.W. Wilkerson, J.K. Parker, J. W. English, and J. N. Cole. The directors re-elected the officers who have served the interests of patrons of the institution so well in the past, as follows: G. S. Parker, president; E. H. Astin, vice president; A. W. Wilkerson, cashier; E. W. Crenshaw, assistant cashier. The strong financial position of the City National is due to the good business methods of these officers, and their re-election is a recognition of the service they have performed.

There are forty-six manufacturers of sewing machines in America.
How many can you name? How many did you ever hear of? One name comes to the mind of every woman immediately—The Singer—and there is a very good reason.
The Singer company makes and sells as many machines in each year as all the other forty-five combined.
Phone 165, T. A. Satterwhite, salesman and collector.

Brazos Bottom Farm for Rent.
For Rent—187 1-4 acres cultivated black land in Brazos bottom of Burleson county, near Wellborn, known as the T. R. Batte place. Address Mrs. Fannie Carroll, owner 115 East Myrtle Street, San Antonio, Texas. 36

THE WEATHER.

Special to Bryan Morning Eagle.
New Orleans, La., Jan. 12.—Tonight generally fair; Wednesday, generally fair, rising temperature.—Clire.

Weather Notes.

Galveston, Jan. 11.—The cold wave announced yesterday is rapidly approaching the coast and its influence is now being felt in this vicinity. At time of report the temperature was below freezing throughout the interior of the State, while on the immediate coast it was still above 60 degrees. It is accompanied by sleet and snow in many portions of the State. In the northwest the temperature is below zero, the lowest reported being 46 degrees below at Winnipeg. The zero line passes through northern Kansas, and the freezing line dips southward below San Antonio.

At 4:30 o'clock yesterday afternoon the following was flashed by the chief dispatcher of the I. & G. N. at Mart: All concerned—Weather bureau reports cold wave. Will continue cold Wednesday; possibly colder tonight (Tuesday night) and tomorrow. Colder tonight (meaning Tuesday night) than in 48 hours. Please post for information of public.
(Signed) E. G. G.

River Bulletin.

River Stages: In feet and tenths. (75th Meridian time.)
Stations Flood Stage at stage 8 a.m.
Brazos River—.....21.0 0.1
Kopperl.....22.0 1.6
Waco.....22.0 1.6
Valley Junction.....40.0 3.8

River Forecast.

There will be no important change in the Trinity, Brazos and Colorado rivers.

B. BUNNEMEYER.

The railway Western Classification committee has revoked the rule requiring boot and shoe cages or cases containing boots and shoes to be fastened with cement coated nails. This rule was promulgated several months ago. The railroad boys and the Eagle man at the time searched through the lore of the ages now gone in an effort to identify the cement coated nail. The effort was unsuccessful and Mr. Houston Cole was called into consultation as an expert. He had a list of every nail ever made and the most of them in stock, but nary a cement coated sticker in the assortment. Since the committee has revoked the rule, we are inclined to believe the wise men of that august body don't know what a cement coated nail is either.

Cut Price Blanket Sale

65c Cotton Blankets, 44c per pair
\$1.25 Cotton Blankets, 1 1-4 size, 89c
\$1.75 Cotton Blankets, 1 1-4 size, \$1.39
\$2.25 Cotton Blankets, 1 1-4 size, \$1.79
\$4.50 White Wool, 1 1-4 size Blankets \$3.85 per pair.
\$5.00 White all Wool Fancy Border, 1 1-4 size Blankets, \$4.45 per pair.
\$5.50 White all Wool Fancy Border, 1 1-4 size Blankets, \$4.65 per pair
\$7.00 Gray Fancy Border, all Wool, 1 1-4 size Blankets, \$5.95 per pair.
\$9.00 Fine all Wool California Blankets, Silk Binding, 1 1-4 size, \$7.65
Wilson & Derden.

KENNEDY ELECTED.

Hon. A. M. Kennedy of McLennan county was elected speaker of the house of representatives at Austin Tuesday afternoon. Hon. W. C. Davis of this city who was a strong candidate for the speakership, withdrew in favor of the Waco man, which elected him.

THE COTTON MARKET.

The feature of the spot market is its strength. Notwithstanding a bumper crop, the price continues to hold at levels established before the ginners' report was issued, and this report was expected to exert a bearish influence on the market. Mr. Hester says that the mills will consume 13,500,000 bales. He is in a position to know more about such matters than perhaps anyone else and is considered an authority. Mr. Hester don't usually guess at the price of cotton, but he figures the amount grown and the amount consumed, and then those who want to speculate as to the effect, supply and demand will exert on the price, can place their money.

The price of silver has recently advanced, and on this account China is taking more of the finished product than she would otherwise do. The dry goods trade is improving, the mills are buying heavily for investment, it is said, and this writer expects to see higher prices for the remnant of the crop than is now offered. If he owned any cotton he would store it in a Bryan warehouse, giving the warehouse man a limit at which to sell. Bryan has proved to be the best interior spot market in the state during the season now closing, and there is no reason to believe her buyers will not go the limit to the end of the game. Knowing exactly what the buyers here have done, is the reason he would store his cotton in Bryan and sell in this market.

Liverpool responded to the American advance Tuesday and opened 5 1-2 points up, with spot sales of 12,000 bales for the day. Later on the market weakened and closed 3 1-2 points down. The American markets ruled narrow, and closed 5 to 6 points down.

There is a good demand for spot cotton, and the McFaddens are liberal purchasers of the real article. The mills, too are buying heavily.

Bryan prices Tuesday:
Low middling 7 3-4c.
Strict low middling 8 3-8c.
Middling 8 3-4c.
Strict middling 8 15-16c.
Good middling 9 1-8c.
There was practically no cotton sold on the local market yesterday.

Bishop Seth Ward will lecture at the First Methodist church Thursday night, the 14th, under the auspices of the Allen Academy Y. M. C. A. for the benefit of the reading room. Tickets on sale at Parks & Waldrop's and Brandon & Lawrence's. Admission 25 cents.

One-Third Off.

For balance of this week and all of next we have decided to continue our Inventory Sale, and instead of one-fourth off on everything, as we have advertised the past week, we will give One-Third off on all Hats, Cravettes, Overcoats, Pants, Mackintoshes, fancy Vests, Wool Overshirts, Sweaters, Bath robes, Smoking Jackets, Mufflers, Reefers, Fobs, Collar and Cuff buttons, Stick Pins and all 75 and \$1.00 neckwear.
One-fourth off as heretofore on everything else in the house.
Such opportunities do not come often. "You had better" stand up and take notice. Hunter and Chatham.

House for Rent—Desirably situated. D. Mike.

W. C. FOUNTAIN

DENTIST.

Office upstairs over Smith Drug Co.

33 1/3 Per cent Discount

ON OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF

Mens' Suits and Over-Coats

Nothing Reserved

Parks & Waldrop,
THE CLOTHIERS.

BUCHANAN & CLOUD

Butchers, Feeders and Shippers

BRYAN, TEXAS

WATCH FOR LIST OF

Seed Corn

and **Garden Seed**

This Space

R. L. BROGDON

J. B. HINES

ALL KINDS OF INSURANCE

Telephone 161

Office Down Stairs in City Hall.

Miller House

BEST IN BRYAN.

\$1.00 PER DAY \$5.00 PER WEEK

I have leased

The Bryan Hotel

Formerly conducted by W. P. Trant. EVERYTHING BRIGHT AND FRESH and service will be first-class. Day and weekly boarders solicited.

D. D. McALPINE, Prop.

Breisser's BREAD

Buy Tickets—It's Cheaper.

C. W. Buckhaults

Another car Oklahoma ear corn on track. Jno. C. Vick.

Of Eve. EUGENE EDGE

ON THE CORNER

NOTIONS

Mennen's Talcum Powder, 25c value
12c a box

PERFUMES AND SOAP

All 25c bottles of Perfume, 12c.
All 25c cakes of Soap, 12c.

11-4 \$15.00 pure wool Blankets, blue and white taffeta silk bindings. Skidoo price:
\$12.50 a pair

11-4 \$12.50 warranted pure wool Blankets. Blue or pink borders, taffeta silk bindings:
\$8.53 a pair

The sudden change in the weather, characteristic of this season of the year, is a warning of the cold winter approaching. This week we place on our tables a large assortment of fine Blankets for your inspection, and at Skidoo prices. When the bell rings "Skidoo 23 sale is free."

50c	Blankets, Skidoo at	4c per pair
75c	"	69c
98c	"	83c
\$1.25	"	98c
1.50	"	\$1.13
1.75	"	1.33
2.50	"	2.13
3.00	"	2.23
2.00	"	1.73

NOTIONS

25c quality Ladies' Hose Supporters, Skidoo 19c.
50c quality Ladies' Driving Gloves, Skidoo 19c.
35c Hair brushes, rosewood finish, Skidoo 19c.

BLANKETS

10-4 \$5.00 Blankets, Skidoo at
\$3.23 a pair

11-4 \$10.00 Blankets, Skidoo at
\$7.53 a pair

11-4 \$8.00 Blankets, Skidoo at
\$4.98 a pair

Only a few \$25 U.S. A. Rifles left. Better hurry; Skidoo at \$1.95 each

New Year, New Firm, New Goods

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TILLMAN MAKES REPLY.

Senator Answers the Accusation of President Roosevelt.

USES VIGOROUS WORDS.

Made No Effort to Conceal Effort to Buy Land, Spoke to Attorney General and Secret Service Agent and Will Compare Record With Any Man Washington, Jan. 11.—Senator Tillman replied today to the charges made against him by the president of having exerted his official influence as a senator to bring suit against railroads of the northwest in order that he might be able to purchase land held by the Southern Oregon Railway company, and granted to the state of Oregon in 1868 for the construction of a military road.

"In my public work here," said Senator Tillman, "I have not hesitated to criticize and comment on the official actions and utterances of President Roosevelt and I have doubtless given him good cause to seek revenge. I have at various times arraigned him in the senate for tyrannical invasion of the rights of congress, for usurpa-



BENJAMIN R. TILLMAN.

tion of authority not given him by the constitution, for disobedience of the law and the neglect of duty and particularly in the case of Mrs. Morris, for brutal and cruel conduct toward a helpless woman. I was not aware that these darts of mine had quivered in the executive hide and stung him so, but the eagerness and intensity with which he has presented his case against me, his making a precedent when none has existed before, his taking from the committee to which he has forwarded the papers and giving them to the press before that committee had considered them, indicates that Theodore Roosevelt enjoys to the limit the feeling of getting even with Ben Tillman and lays on the 'big stick' with the keenest relish, doubtless believing that the 'pitch fork' has gone out of business."

In addressing the senate Mr. Tillman arose to a question of personal privilege, declaring that for the first time in the history of this government, so far as he had been able to learn, a member of the senate had been brought to the bar of opinion before the senate itself, to be judged under the indictment by no less a person than the president of the United States. The manner of doing it, he said, and the animus and zeal displayed by the chief executive were worthy of consideration.

Mr. Tillman called attention to the publication of these charges by the president before they had been considered by the senate committee to which they were referred and declared that in so doing the president had treated the senate with "that contempt which has been his wont." He declared that the president was an adept at advertising and had used the press with more skill than any man in American politics.

"Another probable reason for his great haste," said the South Carolina senator, "was that he sought to distract attention from the action of the house of representatives on Friday in laying part of his message on the table, by the sensational accusation against a man who has had long service in the senate."

"An examination of the president's letter to Mr. Hale, which might just as well have been a special message of the type with which we are so familiar," said Mr. Tillman, "will show that the president's charges, boiled down, amount to two in number."

"First he promotes me to membership in the Annapolis club and charges in effect, that I have deliberately lied to the senate."

"Second, he charges that I have exerted my official influence and work as a senator for my personal benefit alone to secure the passage of a resolution and to press the department of justice to bring suit against the corporation which holds so much of the public domain in the west and will

not sell it to settlers under terms of their grants from the government.

"He has prepared his indictment with consummate ability and skill. He is even cunning in the apparently innocent pretense that in making a search through the secret service for one kind of malefactor, he has run down another, and the case of that one, of such importance that his sense of official obligation compelled him to prompt action. Mark you, he has been in the possession of all the facts in this case since July last and men will be curious to know why, if his zeal was honest, he did not make them known then."

Quoting from the president's message to the house on Jan. 4, in which he said he had no charges of corruption against congress, nor against any member of the present house, Mr. Tillman said:

"It follows that he found no grounds for indicting me in the courts, which no doubt would have rejoiced him overmuch, and all this fuss, fury and fustian about the seriousness of the case and the gravity of the offense with which he charges me can be attributed to personal malice alone."

Referring to the president's letter to Senator Hale, Mr. Tillman declared that the president recognized the extraordinary character of his action as well as the unlawful use he has made of the secret service. Mr. Tillman said he did not deny the authenticity of the letter or the telegram of which photographs were made and he presumed the letter from William E. Lee was also a correct copy, but he was not aware of its existence until it was brought to his attention by the president's statement, and added that he was not in any way responsible for Mr. Lee's ideas expressed in it. Taking up the president's statement concerning Dorr, a land agent, making his filings through Reeder & Watkins of Marshfield, Oregon, Mr. Tillman said:

"It will be noted that I accused Dorr in the senate of being a swindler and asked the postoffice department to issue a fraud order against him. Dorr declared in his circular:

"So sure is Senator Tillman of our success that he has subscribed and paid the necessary fees for a quarter section for himself and ten other sections for ten of his nearest relatives." It was this bold and outrageous falsehood which caused me to denounce Dorr as a swindler as well as to declare in the senate he had no warrant for the assertion. The sleuths which the president put upon my trail have made their report and a perusal of it shows to any fair mind that so far from endeavoring to justify the fraud order against Dorr, they were really put to work to investigate me and endeavor, if possible, to discover something to my discredit, while the president directed the investigation. I say this because it is hardly possible that a postoffice inspector would set about getting photographic copies of letters of a United States senator and trying to convict him of lying if the orders did not come from a high source."

"Let us suppose for a moment that I was guilty of a falsehood in declaring that I had not undertaken to purchase any land. What did that have to do with Dorr's transparent and open use of the mails to induce men to send him money to purchase land? Dorr's declaration that I had paid the fees in an absolute falsehood and the postoffice inspectors while they searched the records for entries at Coquille, 'noted that Reeder & Watkins had filed several hundred applications,' no where mentioned that any had been filed in my name or for me. Therefore, the falsehood is proven on Dorr, and yet the president declared the assault which Senator Tillman made on Dorr was according to the report of the inspector a wanton, assault made to cover up Senator Tillman's own transaction."

"No such statement was made by the inspector. In fact so earnestly intent on convicting Senator Tillman is the president that he actually commits himself to this proposition, to wit: Tillman, voluntarily and without any compulsion from any source and with nothing to conceal, brought up a matter in the senate which he need not have done to cover up transactions which were absolutely unknown to any one except himself and his correspondents, Reeder & Watkins, and were entirely honorable and clean. Much exposure closed out the swindlers. Dorr, when his mail was not delivered, retired from the land business and became a fruit grower, as reported by the inspectors. The swindlers had secured a good many thousands of dollars before the exposure in the senate stopped people from being duped, and yet Theodore Roosevelt, who poses as the only remaining honest man in public life, in the face of these facts, has felt called upon to attack the character of a man whose integrity has never before been questioned and whose official position is second only to his own. In doing this he makes a false declaration, for the inspectors nowhere say anything of such things as above quoted, which can be proven by an examination of their report."

"Now about the lying. My letter of Feb. 15, of which the president has secured a photographic copy, ante-dated by four days my statement in the senate that I had not bought any land or undertaken to buy any, and the president considers this positive proof of falsehood. I did not say I had not considered the purchase of

land; I did not say I had not contemplated the purchase of land because I had done both."

"In my conversation with the attorney general in regard to the resolution which I introduced and which he himself prepared after we had talked over the whole land situation, I distinctly remember telling him that my interest in the matter had been first aroused by my desire to purchase some of the timber land, and that my coming to him was due to the fact that I found upon investigation that I could not buy it through any agency so whatsoever, that I could not buy it even by law suit, because I was advised by very able lawyers in the west, among them the Hon. George Turner of Washington, that in attacking the holders of those land grants, no one would have any standing in court except the grantor, the government itself. I was perhaps, disingenuous, but a moment's thought will convince any honest minded man that as I had not signed any papers, had not paid any money, had taken nobody's receipts, the usual processes by which one undertakes to buy land, I was speaking accurately and not falsely. Everything hinges on the meaning of the word 'undertaken' and my use of it. Did I mean to conceal the fact that I was anxious to buy some of the land? Not at all. Did I mean to attack Dorr as a swindler when I myself was engaged in a dishonest and dishonorable transaction? That is what the president would have people believe. Can I be justly charged with falsehood, when if I had told the senate of the entire transaction it would have made no difference whatever, while I would have been charged with intruding my private affairs into a

public discussion? Just what law did I break? What wrong did I do or contemplate? According to the report of the attorney general in answer to the resolution which I introduced and which passed the senate, Mr. Harriman, the president's dear friend, still holds in defiance of law, upwards of two millions of acres of the best lands of Oregon and California and refuses to sell them at any price. I never expected and could not under the terms of the law, as I construed it, get more than seven quarter sections for myself and family, one for my private secretary, and one for Mr. Lee, making nine in all. This in the aggregate would mean that I would obtain through my activity here as the president's charge, nine quarter sections, or 1440 acres at a cost of \$4,500. Will the president undertake to say that I have lost my right to buy land because I am a senator? Can the president deny that my activity secured the passage of the resolution instructing the attorney general to bring suit for the recovery of this land for the use of actual settlers? If Harriman and others like him are made to disgorge by reason of these suits, shall the fact that I was endeavoring to buy a little pitance of land be used as the basis of a charge of being a liar and a corrupt senator to be disgraced?"

Senator Tillman then told how his attention had been brought to this land while at Spokane, Washington, in October, 1907. He wrote to Reeder & Watkins asking for information and telling them of his desire to purchase some of the land if possible. Desiring to find out if the conditions of the grant to the state of Oregon made it possible for "purchasers" and not "actual settlers" to buy at \$2.50 per acre, he wired to the librarian of the senate for a copy of the act. He wrote Mr. Lee at Moscow, Ida., and talked with him on the subject, arranging that he would go to Marshfield and investigate in person. He authorized Mr. Lee to draw on him if he found the lands were what they were represented to be."

"Lee's authority as my agent," he said "never went beyond an examination of the land and if the application was filed to see that I got good timbered lands instead of rocks and marshes."

Mr. Tillman went on to detail in explaining his effort to learn the exact status of the lands and get an opinion from Senator Turner of Washington. After returning to Washington, D. C., in December he let the matter drop, believing it to be a "very doubtful proposition" until Mr. Lee showed him a letter from Reeder & Watkins, which Mr. Tillman said had been stolen from the desk in his committee room, along with other papers in this case and declared that the theft was probably by some of the secret service sleuths."

"When Reeder & Watkins," he said, "indicated their desire that I should exert my influence in the senate, I wrote the letter of Feb. 15, of which the president obtained a photographic copy. In the meantime and before that letter was written, and after a conference with the attorney general, I introduced the two resolutions of Jan. 31, one calling on the attorney general for information and the other, which became a law, instructing him to institute suits. My official activity then is shown to have taken form in the senate before I knew anything about Reeder & Watkins' attitude or expectations and I was in no way influenced by them."

"I was still anxious to obtain some of the land if it could be done legally and wrote Reeder & Watkins to that effect, but my faith in them, and in the whole scheme died when I received the circulars of Dorr, which came to me on Feb. 17 and 18, from three different directions, showing the widespread circulation of them."

Mr. Lee's report to him, he said, had led him to believe that Reeder & Watkins were not, "of the calibre and character" to be employed in a matter of such magnitude."

"Dorr, of whom I had never heard before," said he, "was evidently pushing his scheme of getting suckers to invest and using my name, as I have indicated, without authority, because I had not paid any fees to him or written to him or filed any applications. I, therefore, felt it incumbent on me to expose the swindle in the senate, which I did on Feb. 19 and asked the postoffice department to issue a fraud order. I read the passage of the joint resolution in the senate and on April 30 it became a law. March 18, I was taken ill and on May 16, after a partial recuperation, I sailed for Europe, returning Oct. 21."

"The president's plan to set to do

the dirty work of spying on a senator when that senator had exposed a fraud which was being perpetrated on the public, reported to him on July 27, I had nothing to do with the change in law on which the president complains in regard to the secret service. So the president's animus is not against me on the same ground for which he has attacked Messrs. Tawney, Smith and others in the house, but one of personal malice engendered by hatred because of my course in the senate during the last seven years."

"I have not attempted to deceive anybody; I have not told any falsehoods; I have not broken any laws; I have not been guilty of any immoral conduct. I had the right to purchase the land if I could, but my judgment told me it was unsafe as an investment. I would like to get some of it yet, and if the attorney general and his successors shall not die of old age before anything is done, it may be possible that I may have the opportunity to purchase some of these timber lands of which he made mention in his report. Through my action, attention has been directed in a compelling the deed of prompt action by the department of justice. Whether I ever get away with any of the land or not, does not matter, if Harriman and others of that ilk are made to disgorge the large holdings which they have stolen and are attempting to hold."

"The president," said Mr. Tillman, "capitalizes the words, 'AS WELL AS MYSELF,' as though it were unlawful, immoral or improper for a senator to buy any land or to act in the chamber on any question affecting his personal interest. I fail to see any sense or reason in this position, but I must sub-

mit that to the judgment of the senate and the country. I had not become a party to any litigation; I was not interested except as a private individual wanting to purchase and as a senator desiring to enable others to have opportunity to do so. Of course the president is sure that I have done something very discreditable and outrageous. He hates me and would destroy me if he could."

"The president gloats over the fact that my letter was given JUST FOUR DAYS BEFORE HE ANNOUNCED IN THE SENATE I HAD NOT UNDERTAKEN TO BUY ANY LAND IN THE WEST as clinching his contention that I have lied to the senate. The records show that in the interim, the Dorr circular had been sent to me on Feb. 19, when I made the exposure of Dorr, I said in the senate in the last day or two, I have had my attention called to a scheme of swindling, etc. It is easy for those who are themselves vulnerable to convict others on the most flimsy evidence and the president seems to work on that theory."

"On reading that Dorr circular, the whole scheme and combination of swindlers, Reeder & Watkins in Marshfield, and Dorr in Portland, (I did not know anything about Conro & Schaefer) flashed on my mind and remembering Lee's somewhat dubious report as to the character and qualifications of the firm of Reeder & Watkins I decided to see to it at once that my name should not be used to bring others into the game. Hence my action in the senate."

"The president dismisses with a wave of his hand any possibility of my honesty, by saying: 'It is unnecessary to comment on his proposal made in this letter to use his influence as a senator to force the government to institute a suit which would make it easy for him personally to obtain some of the land.' It might be well to inquire whether or not the attorney general has been ordered not to obey the law of congress passed last April which I will call the Tillman-Bona-partte law, ordering suit to be instituted for the recovery of these lands. My culpability of such magnitude in contemplating the purchase of 1,440 acres of land at \$2.50 an acre in the eyes of the stickler for official rectitude in all others—that it may be found that he is determined to block my so-called nefarious transactions."

"The man announces to congress that he, Theodore Roosevelt, assumed the right to permit the steel trust to absorb its greatest rival, contrary to law, would doubtless not hesitate to help his near friend Harriman in holding 2,000,000 acres of the public domain because Ben Tillman has contemplated and wanted to buy 1,440 acres. The president, having convicted Tillman, proceeded to clear Dorr in both cases, contrary to the fact, and smilingly stares from the center of the stage, which is his greatest delight to occupy, and complacently looks to the American people and the senate to give their approval to his verdict. I await that verdict calmly and without fear and will gladly abide by it."

"In conclusion Mr. President, I court the most searching investigation. Nay, I demand it. I declare most emphatically I have never sought to conceal my effort to buy land; I spoke to the attorney general about it; I explained to the agent of the secret service the whole transaction when I gave him the Dorr circular and the letters which had been sent me concerning it. The question of motive will at last control, and it cannot be shown that I have any reason to conceal anything. I invite comparison of my private life and my public work as a man and as a senator with Theodore Roosevelt or any other man and feel absolutely sure of the ground upon which I stand."

Keeping Up the Limit.

In J. Comyns Carr's reminiscences is a characteristic anecdote of Burne-Jones, who had consulted his doctor about certain symptoms which seemed alarming.

"How many cigars do you smoke in a day?" the doctor inquired of his patient, to which Burne-Jones had carelessly replied, "Oh, I think about six." "Well," replied his adviser, "for the present you had better limit yourself to three." And in detailing the incident to me afterward Burne-Jones added, with a chuckle, "You know, my dear Carr, I never did smoke more than three."

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